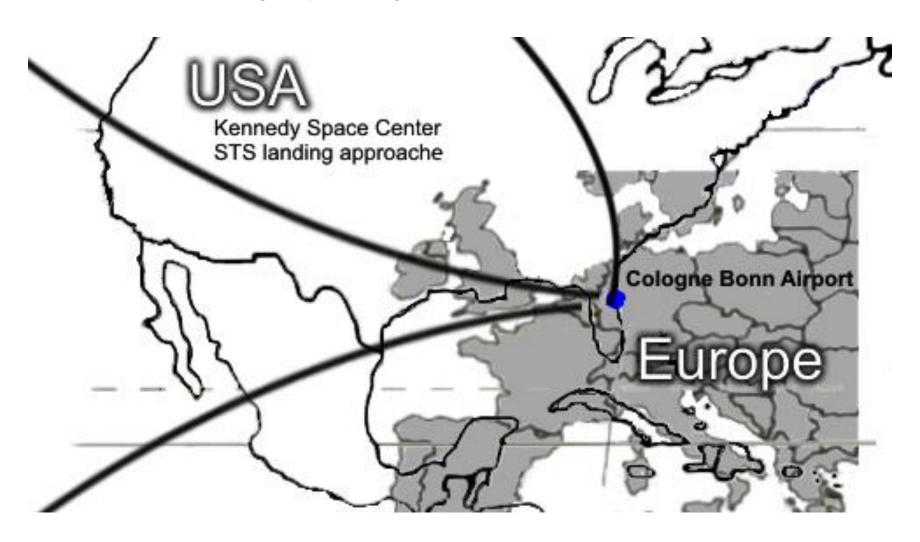
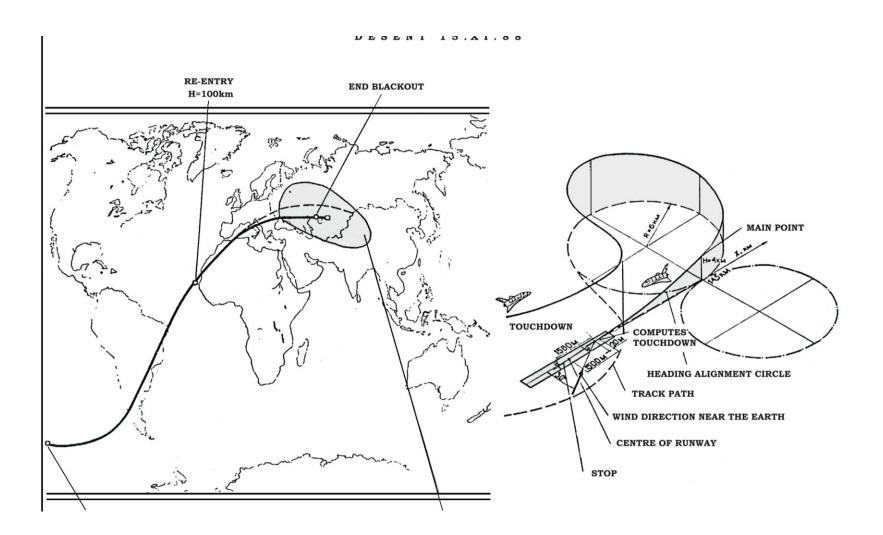
## Reconsidering the Definition/Delimitation Question and the Passage of Spacecraft through Foreign Airspace

Dr. Marietta Benkö Cologne (Germany)

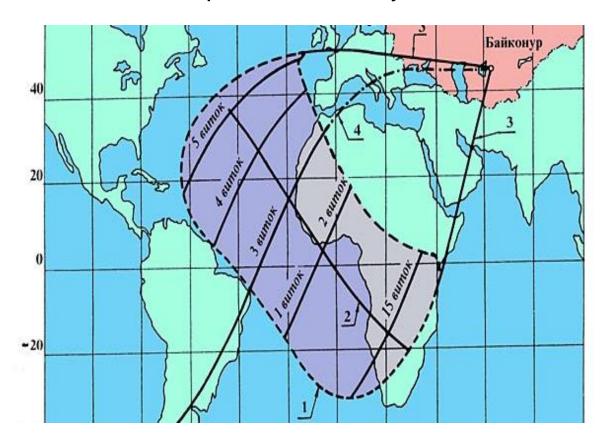
**Figure 1**: Re-entry trajectory for a typical approach of the US Space Shuttle to Kennedy Space Center as projected to an approach to Cologne/Bonn Airport (Space Shuttle emergency landing site).



**Figure 2:** On the left: BURAN descent/re-entry trajectory below 100 km. On the right: Touchdown on landing strip.

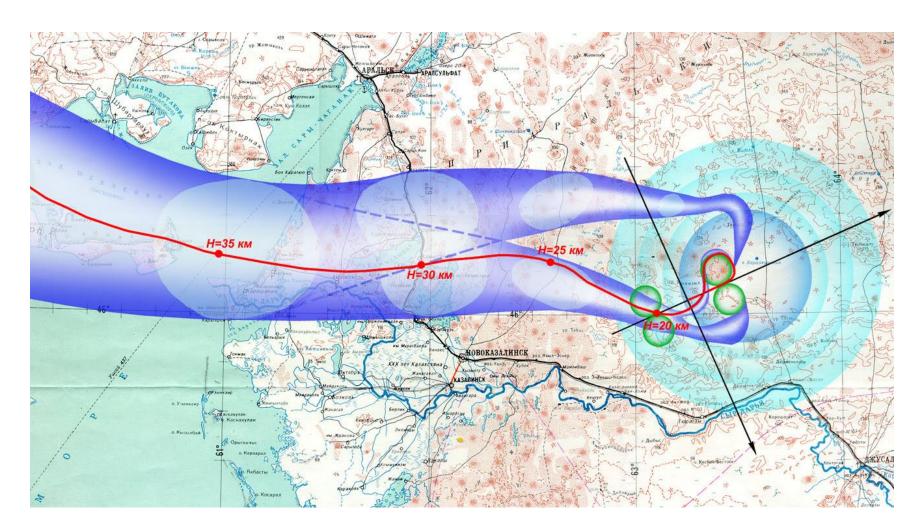


**Figure 3:** BURAN Spacecraft ground track during descent on 15 november 1988 and possible re-entry tracks before landing.



- 1. Area of allowable entry conditions
- 2. Design (aiming) line of navigation at the altitude of 100 km
- 3. Flight trajectories design area borders for landing in Baikonur
- 4. First flight descent and landing

**Figure 4:** BURAN's precalcualted flight corridor (3D tubes) and actual re-entry track (red middle line) with indication of altitude over ground for the approach to Baikonur airfield.



**Figure 5:** Some available abort landing sites around the World for the case of an emergency during the launch phase of the Space Shuttle for different inclinations.

